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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. _____

To amend title 18, United States Code, to establish an Office of Prison Education, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to establish an Office of Prison Education, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Promoting Reentry
5 through Education in Prisons Act of 2026” or the “PREP
6 Act”.

7 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS; PURPOSE.**

8 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

1 (1) Over the course of an 8-year-period fol-
2 lowing the release of individuals from Federal pris-
3 ons, the United States Sentencing Commission
4 found that 49.3 percent of such individuals were re-
5 arrested, 31.7 percent were reconvicted, and 24.6
6 percent were reincarcerated.

7 (2) The Bureau of Justice Statistics found that,
8 over a similar time period as described in paragraph
9 (1), 83 percent of people released from State prisons
10 were rearrested.

11 (3) A broad spectrum of prison education pro-
12 gramming can prepare individuals for the contem-
13 porary workforce pre-release, ensuring that upon re-
14 lease the individuals are best situated to be produc-
15 tive members of their communities.

16 (4) Education for people in prisons has a clear
17 public safety benefit, reducing recidivism rates by
18 over 43 percent.

19 (5) Employment is 13 percent higher for indi-
20 viduals who participated in either academic or voca-
21 tional programs in prison, and 28 percent higher for
22 individuals who participated in vocational programs
23 alone.

24 (6) During the first 3 years after an individual
25 is released, each dollar spent on funding prison edu-

1 cation programs reduces incarceration costs by 4 to
2 5 dollars.

3 (7) Prison education helps to improve the safety
4 of the prison environment, not only for incarcerated
5 individuals, but also for correctional officers and
6 prison staff.

7 (8) A 2016 analysis of the Bureau of Prisons
8 education programs found that the Bureau of Pris-
9 ons spends 20 percent as much on inmate education
10 as the nearest sized State prison systems and experi-
11 ences a proportionally low return.

12 (9) The 2016 analysis described in paragraph
13 (8) also found that the Bureau of Prisons lacked the
14 staff, programmatic strategy and alignment, budget,
15 assessment, and educational support to effectively
16 administer educational programs.

17 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this Act is to create
18 a dedicated office within the Bureau of Prisons to—

19 (1) improve the prison education programs pro-
20 vided by the Bureau of Prisons;

21 (2) ensure access to quality education programs
22 across all Federal penal and correctional institu-
23 tions;

24 (3) create partnerships with education providers
25 to offer quality programs; and

1 (4) create a repository of research and best
2 practices for State and local correctional institutions
3 on quality education programs.

4 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

5 In this Act:

6 (1) ASSISTANT DIRECTOR.—The term “Assist-
7 ant Director” means the Assistant Director for Pris-
8 on Education appointed under section 4142(b) of
9 title 18, United States Code, as added by this Act.

10 (2) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means
11 the Director of the Bureau of Prisons.

12 **SEC. 4. OFFICE OF PRISON EDUCATION.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part III of title 18, United States
14 Code, is amended by inserting after chapter 307 the fol-
15 lowing:

16 **“CHAPTER 308—EDUCATION**

“Sec.

“4141. Definitions.

“4142. Office of Prison Education.

“4143. Federal Prison Education Program.

17 **“§ 4141. Definitions**

18 “In this chapter:

19 “(1) ASSISTANT DIRECTOR.—The term ‘Assist-
20 ant Director’ means the Assistant Director for Pris-
21 on Education appointed under section 4142(b).

22 “(2) DIRECTOR.—The term ‘Director’ means
23 the Director of the Bureau of Prisons.

1 “(3) DISABILITY.—The term ‘disability’ has the
2 meaning given the term in section 3 of the Ameri-
3 cans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
4 12102).

5 “(4) REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA.—The
6 term ‘regular high school diploma’ has the meaning
7 given the term in section 8101 of the Elementary
8 and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
9 7801).

10 **“§ 4142. Office of Prison Education**

11 “(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this chapter are
12 to—

13 “(1) ensure that all Federal penal and correc-
14 tional institutions provide quality educational pro-
15 grams for incarcerated individuals;

16 “(2) establish an office that will be a nation-
17 wide repository for research, policies, and best prac-
18 tices on education in prison; and

19 “(3) establish an office that will offer training
20 and technical assistance for State prison systems in
21 implementing and administering education programs
22 in prison.

23 “(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF THE OFFICE OF PRISON
24 EDUCATION.—The Director shall establish within the Bu-
25 reau of Prisons an Office of Prison Education, which shall

1 be headed by an Assistant Director for Prison Education
2 appointed by the Director.

3 “(c) FUNCTIONS OF THE OFFICE OF PRISON EDU-
4 CATION.—The Office of Prison Education required to be
5 established under this section shall ensure the provision
6 of educational services for incarcerated individuals in all
7 Federal penal and correctional institutions, including pro-
8 grams such as adult literacy, basic skills development,
9 education toward a regular high school diploma or its rec-
10 ognized equivalent, postsecondary education, workforce
11 development that leads to an industry-recognized creden-
12 tial, a certificate, or an associate degree, pre-apprentice-
13 ships, registered apprenticeships, career and technical
14 education, and expanded opportunities for individuals with
15 a disability, including by—

16 “(1) implementing the Federal Prison Edu-
17 cation Program under section 4143;

18 “(2) coordinating and standardizing quality,
19 evidence-based, and effective education programs in
20 prison and services across all Federal penal and cor-
21 rectional institutions;

22 “(3) coordinating relevant Federal agencies in
23 providing quality educational services, including by
24 consulting with the Office of Career, Technical, and
25 Adult Education of the Department of Education;

1 “(4) coordinating with the Secretary of Vet-
2 erans Affairs to identify and provide information to
3 incarcerated veterans regarding potential eligibility
4 for educational assistance under laws administered
5 by the Secretary, including educational assistance
6 under chapters 30 and 33 of title 38;

7 “(5) conducting research and issuing reports on
8 education programs in prison, including on best
9 practices, particularly as it relates to pedagogy and
10 instruction of incarcerated people;

11 “(6) providing training and technical assistance
12 for State prison systems to improve education pro-
13 grams in prison; and

14 “(7) coordinating with the Bureau of Justice
15 Statistics, the National Institute of Justice, the Na-
16 tional Center for Education Statistics, the National
17 Institute of Corrections, and other relevant agencies
18 as designated by the Assistant Director in collecting
19 and reporting Federal and State data on—

20 “(A) the number of individuals who enroll
21 in and complete an education program in pris-
22 on, including a regular high school diploma or
23 its recognized equivalent, a career and technical
24 education sequence, or a postsecondary degree
25 or certificate;

1 “(B) the number of individuals who do not
2 complete an education program in prison and
3 the reasons for non-completion;

4 “(C) any State or Federal prohibitions or
5 limitations on employment for individuals with
6 felony convictions who complete an education
7 program in prison;

8 “(D) the correlation between participating
9 in or completing an education program in pris-
10 on and continued educational enrollment, both
11 in-custody and post-release;

12 “(E) the correlation between participating
13 in and completing an education program in
14 prison with post-release outcomes, including job
15 placement, job retention, and recidivism;

16 “(F) the correlation between participating
17 in and completing an education program in
18 prison with in-custody outcomes, including en-
19 rollment in other education or training pro-
20 grams and reduction in citations;

21 “(G) the impact of the correlations de-
22 scribed in subparagraphs (D), (E), and (F) on
23 overall corrections spending through factors
24 such as—

25 “(i) impacts on recidivism;

1 “(ii) spending on Federal penal and
2 correctional institutions and State prisons;
3 and
4 “(iii) other relevant factors; and
5 “(H) other relevant data.

6 **“§ 4143. Federal Prison Education Program**

7 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

8 “(1) COMMUNITY-BASED ORGANIZATION; LOCAL
9 EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—The terms ‘community-
10 based organization’ and ‘local educational agency’
11 have the meanings given such terms in section 8101
12 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of
13 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).

14 “(2) DEMONSTRATED EFFECTIVENESS.—The
15 term ‘demonstrated effectiveness’ means the past ef-
16 fectiveness of an eligible provider demonstrated by
17 providing—

18 “(A) performance data on its record of im-
19 proving the skills of eligible students, particu-
20 larly eligible students who have low levels of lit-
21 eracy, in the content domains of reading, writ-
22 ing, mathematics, English language acquisition,
23 and other relevant subject areas; and

24 “(B) information regarding its outcomes
25 for participants related to program completion,

1 employment attainment, pursuit of additional
2 education, and other relevant factors.

3 “(3) ELIGIBLE PROVIDER.—The term ‘eligible
4 provider’ means an organization that has dem-
5 onstrated effectiveness in providing programs such
6 as adult literacy, basic skills development, education
7 toward a regular high school diploma or its recog-
8 nized equivalent, postsecondary education, workforce
9 readiness, apprenticeships, career and technical edu-
10 cation, and programing for individuals with learning
11 disabilities, which may include—

12 “(A) an institution of higher education;

13 “(B) a local educational agency;

14 “(C) a community-based organization or
15 faith-based organization;

16 “(D) a volunteer literacy organization;

17 “(E) a public or private nonprofit agency;

18 “(F) a nonprofit institution that is not de-
19 scribed in subparagraphs (A) through (E) and
20 has the ability to provide adult education and
21 literacy activities to eligible students;

22 “(G) a consortium or coalition of the agen-
23 cies, organizations, and institutions described in
24 any of subparagraphs (A) through (F); and

1 “(H) a partnership between an employer
2 and an entity described in any of subpara-
3 graphs (A) through (G).

4 “(4) ELIGIBLE STUDENT.—The term ‘eligible
5 student’ means an individual who is incarcerated in
6 a Federal correctional facility.

7 “(5) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—
8 The term ‘institution of higher education’ has the
9 meaning given the term in section 101(a) of the
10 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).

11 “(6) PROGRAM.—The term ‘Program’ means
12 the Federal Prison Education Program required to
13 be established under subsection (b)(1).

14 “(b) AUTHORIZATION.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Director
16 shall establish a Federal Prison Education Program
17 to develop and support partnerships between eligible
18 providers and Federal correctional facilities to pro-
19 vide quality educational opportunities to facilitate
20 successful community reintegration.

21 “(2) SELECTION OF ELIGIBLE PROVIDERS.—
22 The Assistant Director shall select eligible providers
23 to partner with Federal correctional facilities to de-
24 velop quality education programs for eligible stu-
25 dents, such as—

1 “(A) adult literacy;

2 “(B) basic skills development;

3 “(C) education toward a regular high
4 school diploma or its recognized equivalent;

5 “(D) postsecondary education;

6 “(E) workforce development that leads to
7 an industry recognized credential, a certificate,
8 or an associate degree;

9 “(F) apprenticeships; and

10 “(G) career and technical education.

11 “(3) QUALITY PROGRAMS.—When determining
12 which eligible providers will be selected for participa-
13 tion in the Program, the Assistant Director shall—

14 “(A) consider the evidence that an eligible
15 provider demonstrates a strong record on stu-
16 dent outcomes and successful community re-
17 integration, which shall include—

18 “(i) high rates of program completion;

19 “(ii) a demonstrated record of a re-
20 duction in recidivism rates, if available;

21 “(iii) success in securing employment,
22 if available;

23 “(iv) employment retention, if avail-
24 able;

25 “(v) housing stability, if available; and

1 “(vi) other relevant factors; and

2 “(B) give preference to eligible providers
3 that demonstrate success in the categories de-
4 scribed in subparagraph (A).

5 “(4) DIPLOMA MILLS.—The Assistant Director
6 will prevent diploma mills (as defined in section 103
7 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
8 1003)) from participating in the Program.

9 “(c) PARTICIPATION BY ELIGIBLE PROVIDERS.—

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible provider that
11 desires to participate in the Program shall—

12 “(A) develop a quality program, in coordi-
13 nation with the Federal correctional facility
14 with which the eligible provider is in partner-
15 ship, for eligible students, in which the Federal
16 correctional facility shall administer the logis-
17 tics of the program, such as—

18 “(i) scheduling;

19 “(ii) location and space;

20 “(iii) security; and

21 “(iv) other logistical factors;

22 “(B) ensure that all eligible students with-
23 out a regular high school diploma or its recog-
24 nized equivalent receive adult literacy, basic
25 adult education, skills development, and edu-

1 cation toward a regular high school diploma or
2 its recognized equivalent; and

3 “(C) prioritize workforce development pro-
4 grams that prepare eligible students for in-de-
5 mand sectors or occupations from which they
6 are not legally barred from entering due to re-
7 strictions on formerly incarcerated individuals
8 obtaining any necessary licenses or certifi-
9 cations for those occupations, and in doing so,
10 providers shall—

11 “(i) consider State licensing require-
12 ments, administrative barriers, and waiver
13 provisions that will impact eligible students
14 in certain occupations when designing their
15 programs; and

16 “(ii) inform eligible students prior to
17 participation in programs of potential pro-
18 hibitions or limitations to licensing or em-
19 ployment upon release depending on the
20 program offered and the States in which
21 eligible students settle.

22 “(2) INFORMATION TO ELIGIBLE STUDENTS.—
23 Eligible providers that participate in the Program
24 shall, as applicable—

1 “(A) disclose to eligible students and the
2 Office of Prison Education information about
3 any part of the academic program developed
4 under this section that, by design, cannot be
5 completed while a student is incarcerated, as
6 well as the options available for an eligible stu-
7 dent to complete any remaining program re-
8 quirements post-release;

9 “(B) offer eligible students who are re-
10 leased while enrolled in an education program
11 in prison the opportunity to continue the stu-
12 dents’ enrollment in the academic program and
13 transfer credits earned;

14 “(C) inform eligible students of the aca-
15 demic and financial aid options available if the
16 eligible students are not able to complete the
17 academic program while incarcerated, including
18 whether the eligible students can continue in
19 the program after release, transfer credits
20 earned in the program to another program of-
21 fered by the eligible provider, or transfer credits
22 earned in the program to an institution of high-
23 er education;

24 “(D) for eligible students who wish to con-
25 tinue their education upon release—

1 “(i) offer academic advising; and

2 “(ii) offer appropriate financial aid
3 counseling, including Federal and State fi-
4 nancial aid and student loan counseling;
5 and

6 “(E) offer eligible students career coun-
7 seling and job placement assistance upon com-
8 pletion of an education program in prison and
9 release from custody.

10 “(3) INFORMATION TO THE OFFICE OF PRISON
11 EDUCATION.—An eligible provider that participates
12 in the Program shall submit to the Assistant Direc-
13 tor—

14 “(A) a plan for providing academic and ca-
15 reer guidance to eligible students, as well as
16 transition services, to support successful com-
17 munity reintegration of such students; and

18 “(B) relevant information about the eligi-
19 ble students participating in the Program, as it
20 relates to subparagraph (A).

21 “(d) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Assistant Direc-
22 tor shall work with relevant Federal agencies to provide
23 technical assistance to eligible providers, and the Federal
24 correctional facilities with which they are in partnership,

1 in developing new quality academic programs for eligible
2 students, or expanding existing programs.

3 “(e) ANNUAL REPORT.—

4 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible provider that
5 participates in the Program, working with the Fed-
6 eral correctional facility with which it is in partner-
7 ship, shall submit to the Assistant Director an an-
8 nual report on the academic program of the eligible
9 provider for eligible students, including implementa-
10 tion and results.

11 “(2) CONTENTS OF REPORT.—Each annual re-
12 port submitted under paragraph (1) shall include in-
13 formation on—

14 “(A) courses and programs offered;

15 “(B) numbers, rates, and types of certifi-
16 cates and degrees awarded;

17 “(C) the partnership with the Federal cor-
18 rectional facility, including information on space
19 allocation, resources, staffing, and other rel-
20 evant information on effective collaboration;

21 “(D) the effectiveness of the various edu-
22 cation program’s length, and the value of cre-
23 dentials or degrees earned with different credit
24 length;

1 “(E) the variance of different doses or
2 credit length by educational program;

3 “(F) the models of instruction, curriculum,
4 and other characteristics of program delivery
5 that are most effective in a correctional envi-
6 ronment;

7 “(G) challenges in providing programs and
8 courses in the prison settings;

9 “(H) how such challenges were addressed;

10 “(I) suggestions for the Bureau of Prisons
11 to assist in addressing such challenges;

12 “(J) impacts on the environment and safe-
13 ty of the correctional facility;

14 “(K) average and projected costs, overall
15 and per student, of the programs and courses
16 offered by the eligible provider;

17 “(L) student demographic data, including
18 age, gender, race, ethnicity, and security or cus-
19 tody level; and

20 “(M) other relevant data.

21 “(f) EVALUATION.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Director, in
23 coordination with the National Institute of Justice,
24 the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the National Insti-
25 tute of Corrections, and the Secretary of Education,

1 shall conduct an evaluation of the Program that as-
2 sesses—

3 “(A) in-custody outcomes, including im-
4 pacts on tickets, segregation, program partici-
5 pation outside of education, and continued en-
6 rollment in the Program;

7 “(B) post-release outcomes of the Pro-
8 gram, including—

9 “(i) postsecondary enrollment and
10 continuance of education by eligible stu-
11 dents after release;

12 “(ii) degree attainment from an insti-
13 tution of higher education;

14 “(iii) progress toward a degree in
15 credits or time;

16 “(iv) continued participation in edu-
17 cational programs after release;

18 “(v) factors related to the pursuit of
19 education, such as housing attainment; and

20 “(vi) other relevant factors;

21 “(C) the impact of the Program on safety
22 in correctional facilities;

23 “(D) the demand for participation in the
24 Program, including the size of waiting lists;

1 “(E) employment outcomes of participants
2 in the Program;

3 “(F) the impact of the Program on recidi-
4 vism; and

5 “(G) other relevant data.

6 “(2) DISAGGREGATION.—The data collected
7 through the evaluation required under paragraph (1)
8 shall, to the extent practicable, be disaggregated by
9 eligible provider, to facilitate selection of eligible pro-
10 viders under subsection (b) by the Assistant Director
11 in subsequent years.

12 “(3) STUDENT OUTCOMES.—The evaluation de-
13 scribed in paragraph (1) shall gather data on eligible
14 students while incarcerated and for the 3-year and
15 5- year periods post-release from incarceration.

16 “(4) PARTNERSHIP.—The evaluation described
17 in paragraph (1) shall be conducted in partnership
18 with one or multiple external evaluators.

19 “(5) PUBLICATION.—Not later than 180 days
20 after the date on which the evaluation required
21 under paragraph (1) is completed, the Assistant Di-
22 rector shall—

23 “(A) submit to Congress the evaluation, in-
24 cluding recommendations for Program improve-
25 ments; and

1 “(B) publish the evaluation.

2 “(g) MATCHING FUNDS.—The Federal share of the
3 cost of an academic program carried out under this section
4 may not exceed 75 percent of the total cost of the aca-
5 demic program.

6 “(h) ALLOCATION OF FUNDS.—For fiscal years 2027
7 through 2033, of the amounts appropriated to the Bureau
8 of Prisons, \$170,000,000 shall be used to carry out sub-
9 section (b).”.

10 (b) AMENDMENT TO DUTIES OF THE BUREAU OF
11 PRISONS.—Section 4042(a) of title 18, United States
12 Code, is amended—

13 (1) in paragraph (6)(C), by striking “and” at
14 the end;

15 (2) by redesignating paragraph (7) as para-
16 graph (8); and

17 (3) by inserting after paragraph (6) the fol-
18 lowing:

19 “(7) establish the Office of Prison Education
20 required under section 4142; and”.

21 (c) TABLE OF CHAPTERS AMENDMENT.—The table
22 of chapters for part III of title 18, United States Code,
23 is amended by inserting after the item relating to chapter
24 307 the following:

“308. Education 4141”.

1 **SEC. 5. PRISON EDUCATION RESEARCH, POLICES, AND**
2 **BEST PRACTICES.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Director, in col-
4 laboration with relevant Federal agencies, including the
5 Department of Education, State correctional agencies,
6 State and local correctional institutions, civil rights orga-
7 nizations, criminal justice organizations, and research
8 agencies and organizations, shall establish and maintain
9 a clearinghouse for research, policies, and best practices
10 on quality education programs in prison.

11 (b) INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC.—The Assistant
12 Director shall maintain information and resources on the
13 public-facing website of the Bureau of Prisons.

14 **SEC. 6. TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Director shall use
16 funds available to the Bureau of Prisons to provide State
17 correctional institutions with training and technical assist-
18 ance on developing and implementing policies and proce-
19 dures for quality education programs in prison.

20 (b) PARTNERSHIP.—Federal correctional and penal
21 institutions with education programs in prison established
22 under section 4143 of title 18, United States Code, as
23 added by this Act, may partner with State and local cor-
24 rectional institutions and education providers located in
25 the same State or region to facilitate training and tech-

1 nical assistance to improve the quality of correctional edu-
2 cation offered in State prisons.

3 **SEC. 7. PRISON EDUCATION FOR INCARCERATED VET-**
4 **ERANS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Veterans Af-
6 fairs, in coordination with the Director and State correc-
7 tional agencies, shall—

8 (1) carry out a program of outreach to inform
9 veterans incarcerated in a Federal or State correc-
10 tional facility about potential eligibility for edu-
11 cational assistance under laws administered by the
12 Secretary, including educational assistance under
13 chapters 30 and 33 of title 38, United States Code;

14 (2) ensure that educational assistance under
15 laws administered by the Secretary is available to a
16 veteran who is incarcerated as described in para-
17 graph (1) and otherwise eligible for the assistance;

18 (3) assist each veteran who is incarcerated as
19 described in paragraph (1) and eligible for edu-
20 cational assistance under a law administered by the
21 Secretary by connecting the veteran to one or more
22 quality education programs in prison, including the
23 Federal Prison Education Program established
24 under section 4143 of title 18, United States Code,
25 as added by this Act, when the veteran is incarcer-

1 ated in a Federal or State correctional facility that
2 provides one or more education programs in prison
3 that are approved for the use of such assistance;

4 (4) provide financial aid counseling related to
5 continued educational enrollment and matriculation
6 post-release; and

7 (5) compile and make available to incarcerated
8 veterans a resource guide for incarcerated veterans
9 that includes general information about the avail-
10 ability, post-release, of—

11 (A) educational assistance available under
12 laws administered by the Secretary; and

13 (B) job counseling, training, and place-
14 ment services available under chapters 41 and
15 42 of title 38, United States Code.

16 (b) LIMITATION ON PROVISION OF EDUCATIONAL AS-
17 SISTANCE.—

18 (1) MONTHLY HOUSING STIPEND.—A veteran
19 with a felony conviction who is incarcerated in a
20 Federal or State correctional facility may not re-
21 ceive, while so incarcerated—

22 (A) any monthly housing stipend under
23 section 3313 of title 38, United States Code; or

1 (B) any amount under section 3014 of
2 such title otherwise payable to help meet the
3 veteran's subsistence costs.

4 (2) COSTS COVERED BY OTHER PROGRAMS.—
5 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Sec-
6 retary shall reduce the amount of educational assist-
7 ance that the Secretary would otherwise provide to
8 a veteran described in paragraph (1) under a law
9 administered by the Secretary for costs of tuition,
10 fees, supplies, books, equipment, and other edu-
11 cational costs relating to pursuing a program of edu-
12 cation while incarcerated by an amount equal to the
13 amount that such costs are paid by another Federal,
14 State, or local program.